



2010:3 • 9 March 2010

# Short term indicators in March 2010

# **Gross Domestic Product 2009 and 4th quarter 2009**

6.5% decrease of GDP in 2009

The present figures show Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in 2009 amounting to 1,500 billion ISK. In real terms, GDP fell at a rate of 6.5%. The decrease in GDP during 2009 is due to a 20.1% decline in domestic expenditure. Household final consumption decreased by 14.6%, government final consumption by 3% and fixed capital formation by 49.9%. Increase in exports by 6.2% together with a decline in imports by 24% resulted in considerable improvement in the external balance on goods and services.

3.3% increase of GDP in 4<sup>th</sup> quarter 2009

In real terms seasonally adjusted GDP in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2009 increased by 3.3% from the previous quarter. Over the same period total domestic expenditure increased by 2.7% in real terms, where household final consumption increased by 1.4% and and gross fixed capital formation by 16.6% Exports rose by 3.0% and imports by 1.5% in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2009 as compared with the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter 2009.

#### **Prices**

The CPI rose by 7.3% in the 12 months to February

The CPI in February 2010 rose by 1.15% from the preceding month (rose by 1.33% less housing cost). Over the last 12 months the CPI rose by 7.3% (CPI less housing cost rose by 11.0%) while the change over the last 3 months is equivalent to an annual inflation of 5.4% (8.2% inflation less housing cost). In Iceland, the HICP rose by 0.1% in January but fell by 0.3% in the EEA. Over the 12 months to January the HICP in Iceland rose by 10.7% and by 1.8% in the EEA. The building cost index in February fell by 0.3% from the preceding month and rose by 2.6% on February 2009. The producer price index in January rose by 3.9% from the preceding month, rose by 18.1% on January 2009.

#### **Wages**

The wage index rose by 3.1% in the 12 months to January

The wage index for the whole economy in January rose by 0.1% from the previous month and has risen by 3.1% over the last 12 months. The corresponding rise in the CPI was 6.6%. Deflated by the CPI, real wages fell by 3.2% over the 12 months to January. The average purchasing power in January 2010 fell by 3.2% compared to the same period last year.

### **Domestic demand**

Domestic demand increases

Credit card turnover of private households increased by 21.1% in January 2010 from January 2009. Debit card turnover decreased however by 0.6% during the same period. Altogether domestic debit and credit card turnover by households increased by 11.1% in January 2010 from January 2009. Debit and credit card ex-



penditure by Icelanders abroad increased by 3.1% and total credit and debit card turnover of foreign cards in Iceland decreased by 27.2% in January 2010 from January 2009. During the period January 2009 to January 2010 the CPI less housing cost rose by 10.9% which corresponds to a increase of domestic debit and credit card turnover by households of 0.2% in real terms.

38.6% decrease in new car registrations

New car registrations in January–February 2010 were 250, i.e. decreased by 38.6% from January–February 2009. The decrease in recent 12 months is 70.5%.

# Fish catch volume and export prices

Decrease in fish catch

The total value of the fish catch in January 2010, measured at constant prices, was 8.9% less than the year before. Export prices of marine products, measured in Icelandic krónur, were up by 4.5% in January 2010 from January 2009. The price of foreign exchange increased by 9.6% (krónur depreciated) between the periods.

### External trade in January and preliminary figures in February

Surplus in external trade in January

The balance of trade of goods in January showed a surplus of 6.5 billion ISK as compared with imports being almost equal to exports in January 2009 at the same exchange rate. The value of exports was 38.7 billion and the value of imports was about 32.1 billion.

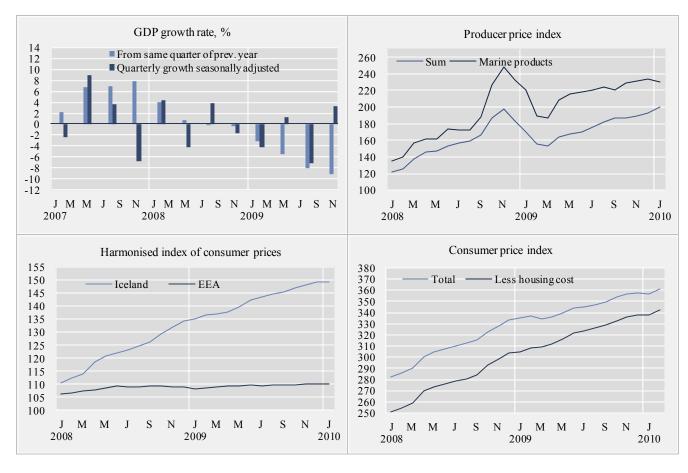
Surplus in external trade in February

The preliminary value of imports of goods in February 2010 is just above 30.4 billion ISK fob while the value of exports is just under 44.3 billion ISK fob. Therefore preliminary figures show a trade surplus in February 2010 of about 13.9 billion ISK compared with a trade surplus of 10.8 billion in February 2009.

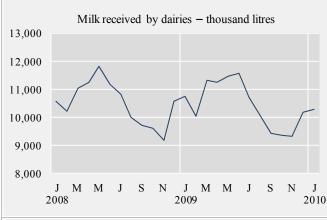
### **Arrivals at Keflavik International Airport**

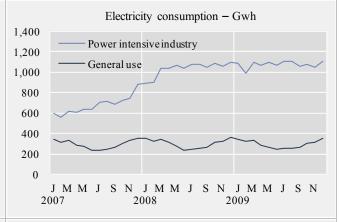
1.1% increase in arrivals at Keflavik International Airport in January-February Just under 68.8 thousand passengers arrived from abroad at Keflavik International Airport in January–February 2010 compared with just over 68.0 thousand in January–February 2009. This is an increase of 1.1%. The decrease in recent 12 months is 16.0%.

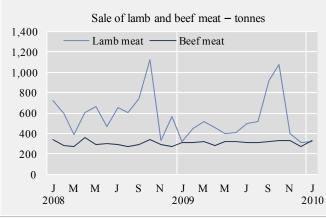
	Annual	Quarterly		Consumer	Harmonised			Producer pr	ice index
	GDP growth	GDP		price	index of	Harmonised	-		
	from same	growth	Consumer	index less	consumer	index of	Building		
	quarter of	from prev.	index	housing	prices,	consumer	cost		Marine
	prev. year	quarter s.a.	price	cost	Iceland	prices, EEA	index	Total	products
		•	•			•			
2008	1.0	•	307.7	276.8	122.3	108.4	433.4	252.3	180.7
2009	-6.5	•	345.5	322.9	142.2	109.5	489.4	226.7	216.5
Mar. 2008	•	•	290.4	258.7	114.1	107.6	403.1	137.2	157.0
Apr. 2008	•	•	300.3	269.6	118.5	108.0	416.5	145.9	162.0
May 2008	0.7	-4.2	304.4	273.6	120.8	108.7	424.7	147.5	161.4
June 2008	•	•	307.1	275.9	122.1	109.2	427.9	153.0	173.3
July 2008	•	•	310.0	278.3	123.2	109.1	440.9	156.7	172.7
Aug. 2008	-0.2	3.8	312.8	280.8	124.6	108.9	441.3	159.6	173.0
Sept. 2008	•	•	315.5	284.3	126.1	109.3	447.7	165.9	187.9
Oct. 2008	•	•	322.3	292.9	129.3	109.4	463.8	186.9	226.0
Nov. 2008	-0.4	-1.6	327.9	298.3	131.8	109.0	478.8	197.1	248.3
Dec. 2008	•	•	332.9	303.4	134.1	108.8	489.6	183.0	232.5
Jan. 2009	•	•	334.8	304.7	134.9	108.1	490.1	169.7	220.0
Feb. 2009	-3.2	-4.2	336.5	308.5	136.6	108.7	492.5	155.5	188.9
Mar. 2009	•	•	334.5	309.0	136.8	109.1	490.7	153.1	187.1
Apr. 2009	•	•	336.0	311.6	137.8	109.4	474.2	164.1	208.4
May 2009	-5.4	1.2	339.8	316.1	139.8	109.3	474.9	168.0	216.1
June 2009	•	•	344.5	322.1	142.5	109.9	477.9	169.9	217.6
July 2009	•	•	345.1	323.9	143.5	109.4	486.4	175.8	220.7
Aug. 2009	-8.1	-7.2	346.9	326.1	144.5	109.7	492.1	181.6	224.7
Sept. 2009	•	•	349.6	328.9	145.3	109.7	495.3	186.5	220.1
Oct. 2009	•	•	353.6	332.5	147.0	109.9	497.0	187.0	229.2
Nov. 2009	-9.1	3.3	356.2	335.7	148.1	110.1	500.7	189.3	231.2
Dec. 2009	•	•	357.9	337.8	149.2	110.3	501.1	192.9	233.7
Jan. 2010	•	•	356.8	337.9	149.3	110.0	506.6	200.4	229.9
Feb. 2010	•	•	360.9	342.4	•	•	505.1	•	•

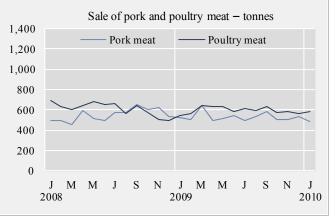


		S		Electricity cons. Gwh				
	Milk					Aluminium	Power	
	received					production,	intensive	General
	by dairies	Lamb	Beef	Pork	Poultry	tonnes	industry	use
2000	12( 052	7 401	2 (12	( 500	7 222	741 205	12 424 1	2 (22 2
2008	126,052	7,481	3,613	6,590	7,332	741,385	12,434.1	3,633.2
2009	125,569	6,261	3,740	6,357	7,142	817,963	•	•
Jan. 2008	10,562	719	339	492	693	48,461	895.7	354.7
Feb. 2008	10,216	599	279	492	632	43,925	904.7	326.1
Mar. 2008	11,054	390	271	459	599	50,550	1,034.9	342.4
Apr. 2008	11,258	608	359	594	642	67,587	1,040.1	309.8
May 2008	11,819	667	295	512	678	65,902	1,071.8	274.3
June 2008	11,178	465	303	496	648	65,625	1,041.2	241.1
July 2008	10,834	655	296	569	665	69,206	1,081.5	250.7
Aug. 2008	10,012	603	276	574	564	64,741	1,074.7	258.0
Sept. 2008	9,727	747	295	648	646	65,413	1,045.2	263.8
Oct. 2008	9,627	1,126	337	601	577	66,215	1,086.2	317.1
Nov. 2008	9,176	333	294	619	500	66,021	1,061.2	328.7
Dec. 2008	10,589	570	269	534	489	67,740	1,096.9	366.5
Jan. 2009	10,766	321	316	523	545	67,730	1,090.8	343.3
Feb. 2009	10,050	454	313	500	559	65,165	993.7	319.8
Mar. 2009	11,313	513	323	644	639	70,911	1,101.2	331.4
Apr. 2009	11,253	462	279	498	628	66,653	1,065.5	288.6
May 2009	11,455	398	322	511	634	67,147	1,098.9	267.7
June 2009	11,584	410	321	547	583	66,757	1,069.5	248.5
July 2009	10,716	494	311	494	609	69,952	1,106.3	251.4
Aug. 2009	10,083	513	312	529	596	66,787	1,105.9	256.6
Sept. 2009	9,450	918	319	577	634	70,362	1,061.1	270.5
Oct. 2009	9,370	1,074	327	501	577	68,440	1,077.6	307.0
Nov. 2009	9,344	397	330	504	579	67,248	1,045.8	315.9
Dec. 2009	10,185	308	268	529	561	70,812	1,108.5	354.4
Jan. 2010	10,301	324	330	486	582	67,466	•	•

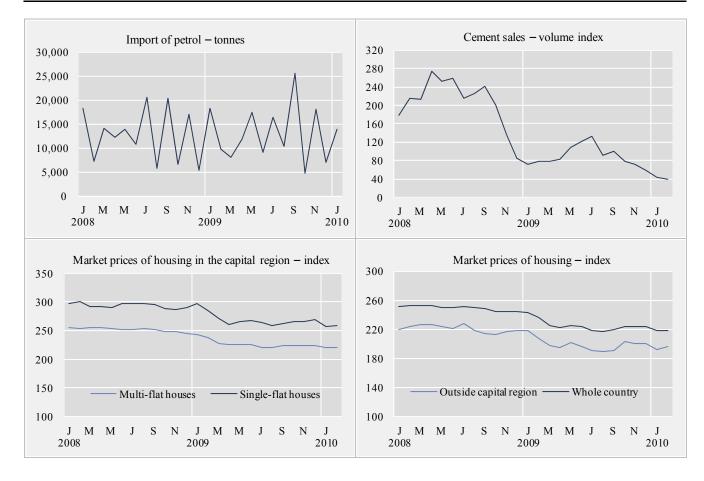




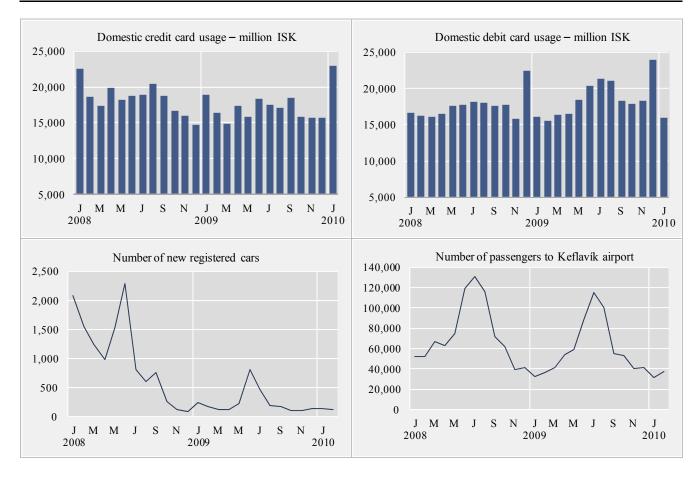




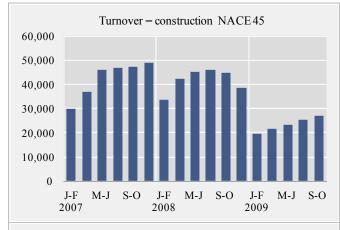
	Import of fuel in tonnes					Market prices of housing - index			
					Cement sales	Multi-flat houses,	Single-flat houses,	All types, outside	All types, whole
	Petrol	Gas oils	Fuel oils	Jet fuel	index	cap. region	cap. region	cap. region	country
2008	151,949	256 245	94,174	147,001	207.8	252.3	293.6	220.8	249.4
2008	,	356,245	,	,	89.5		269.4	199.4	249.4
2009	156,526	358,554	96,485	117,305	89.3	226.7	209.4	199.4	223.2
Feb. 2008	7,188	24,043	10,695	32,767	214.2	253.5	299.9	223.8	252.1
Mar. 2008	14,051	22,033	_	1,993	212.2	256.0	292.6	227.2	252.9
Apr. 2008	12,307	31,936	7,934	14,143	274.0	255.9	292.5	226.8	252.8
May 2008	13,977	24,816	11,386	12,962	252.4	254.1	290.1	223.9	250.7
June 2008	10,819	27,563	14,044	9,754	258.9	252.4	296.8	220.7	250.1
July 2008	20,637	45,917	9,031	22,996	215.8	252.5	296.7	227.7	251.8
Aug. 2008	5,710	21,633	1,998	7,248	226.6	253.7	296.5	218.4	250.2
Sept. 2008	20,253	39,915	15,177	10,815	241.6	252.3	295.6	213.6	248.1
Oct. 2008	6,530	27,332	8,741	22,231	200.4	248.8	288.0	212.7	244.5
Nov. 2008	16,987	45,226	6,000	6,193	134.1	247.6	287.4	217.4	244.7
Dec. 2008	5,314	6,580	5,790	5,467	84.4	245.3	290.1	217.8	244.0
Jan. 2009	18,359	36,358	6,842	17,055	72.3	242.4	296.7	218.2	243.6
Feb. 2009	9,672	22,047	7,791	5,000	78.0	238.2	285.7	206.9	236.4
Mar. 2009	8,034	24,504	2,997	6,273	78.6	226.7	270.1	197.8	224.9
Apr. 2009	11,714	22,153	7,212	6,983	83.7	225.8	261.0	194.4	221.9
May 2009	17,420	50,794	14,289	3,903	107.7	225.8	266.4	202.5	224.9
June 2009	9,139	22,443	2,516	9,279	120.8	226.2	267.1	196.7	223.8
July 2009	16,356	38,146	10,470	18,366	132.6	220.0	263.7	191.4	218.5
Aug. 2009	10,407	20,540	8,040	9,457	90.8	220.4	259.1	190.1	217.5
Sept. 2009	25,518	55,640	16,285	12,585	99.8	223.6	262.7	190.3	220.0
Oct. 2009	4,817	6,755	8,256	1,186	79.3	223.4	265.8	203.7	223.8
Nov. 2009	17,993	35,465	7,191	19,434	71.2	224.7	265.8	200.5	223.8
Dec. 2009	7,096	23,709	4,595	7,784	59.3	223.6	269.2	200.5	223.7
Jan. 2010	13,845	27,745	10,529	7,591	43.4	220.9	256.6	191.6	217.7
Feb. 2010	•	•	•	•	38.5	220.1	257.9	195.7	218.5

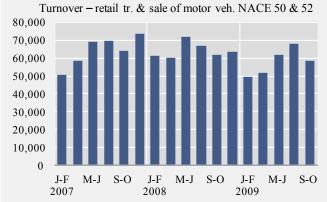


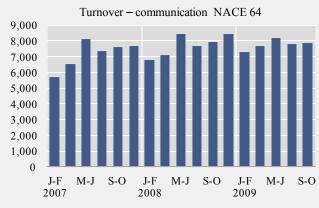
	Credit	t and debit card u	sage in million	ISK			Number of	Number of
	Domestic	Debit and	Debit card F	oreign credit	Number	Import of	passengers	overnight
	credit card	credit card	usage	card usage	of new	cars, cif,	to Keflavík	stays in
	usage	usage abroad	in retail	in Iceland	regist. cars	million ISK	airport	hotels
• • • • •	220 022	<b>60.060</b>	210.101	24.60=	12 200	20.025	006051	1 220 050
2008	220,857	63,962	210,184	34,697	12,308	30,935	886,871	1,339,879
2009	201,866	54,786	223,691	52,282	2,830	11,170	714,553	1,332,193
Feb. 2008	18,585	4,775	16,214	1,220	1,551	3,064	52,085	77,603
Mar. 2008	17,415	5,208	16,043	1,517	1,245	2,949	66,388	82,953
Apr. 2008	19,883	5,449	16,418	2,045	977	3,002	62,705	91,809
May 2008	18,173	5,698	17,644	2,086	1,535	3,578	74,497	117,925
June 2008	18,789	6,891	17,705	3,640	2,287	4,044	119,338	155,799
July 2008	18,960	6,618	18,107	5,470	805	2,079	130,913	202,158
Aug. 2008	20,478	6,621	17,975	5,614	598	1,440	115,736	190,488
Sept. 2008	18,717	6,089	17,598	3,697	761	1,850	71,468	122,446
Oct. 2008	16,708	5,057	17,658	2,894	260	858	61,479	103,912
Nov. 2008	15,905	3,690	15,750	2,424	123	948	39,647	77,495
Dec. 2008	14,757	3,529	22,414	2,821	77	1,299	41,047	58,842
Jan. 2009	18,923	3,297	16,065	2,538	235	1,049	31,964	54,771
Feb. 2009	16,334	3,528	15,467	2,355	172	1,315	36,071	72,910
Mar. 2009	14,790	3,681	16,297	2,619	117	762	41,198	84,653
Apr. 2009	17,397	4,228	16,530	3,205	113	464	53,617	92,144
May 2009	15,811	4,366	18,410	3,949	226	983	58,931	117,043
June 2009	18,378	4,966	20,274	6,233	810	1,871	88,123	147,865
July 2009	17,454	4,721	21,311	8,486	459	1,478	115,247	203,413
Aug. 2009	17,127	5,005	20,991	8,682	189	727	100,434	205,085
Sept. 2009	18,409	5,063	18,305	4,914	165	518	54,916	120,508
Oct. 2009	15,835	5,264	17,832	3,302	109	511	52,868	106,268
Nov. 2009	15,719	5,286	18,223	2,862	101	511	40,045	71,823
Dec. 2009	15,690	5,384	23,987	3,141	134	981	41,139	55,710
Jan. 2010	22,913	3,399	15,964	1,847	133	482	31,232	54,634
Feb. 2010	•	•	•	•	117	•	37,558	•

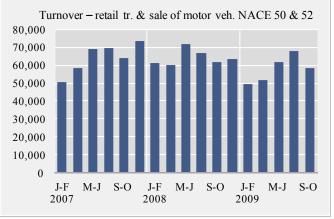


	Turnover by industry, based on VAT records, in million ISK									
			Retail trade and	Hotels and		Communi-	Other services			
	Manufacturing	Construction	motor vehicles	restaurants	Transport	cation	NACE 71-74			
	NACE 15-37	NACE 45	NACE 50 & 52	NACE 55	NACE 60-63	NACE 64	& 90-93			
2007	450,216	255,873	385,328	51,214	134,443	42,996	226,326			
2008	621,043	250,362	384,465	53,944	184,477	46,384	258,554			
San Oat 2005	69,493	29,520	52.256	6,144	25,494	5,477	26 504			
Sep-Oct 2005 Nov-Dec 2005	,		52,256	,			26,504			
	80,925	34,121	60,891	5,794	22,386	5,329	30,845			
Jan–Feb 2006	53,161	22,875	47,624	4,670	19,040	5,382	24,158			
Mar–Apr 2006	74,133	30,302	54,019	6,083	23,242	5,663	27,946			
May–Jun 2006	83,106	40,105	63,090	8,069	26,687	6,032	30,402			
Jul-Aug 2006	82,149	39,984	59,507	10,391	26,391	5,614	32,258			
Sep-Oct 2006	74,783	45,259	56,430	7,467	23,109	5,781	36,722			
Nov-Dec 2006	76,330	43,631	65,602	6,783	21,017	6,068	39,297			
Jan–Feb 2007	68,212	30,033	50,469	5,269	17,560	5,725	31,106			
Mar–Apr 2007	79,358	37,123	58,298	7,332	20,193	6,536	34,303			
May-Jun 2007	78,996	45,811	69,214	9,903	21,695	8,107	38,851			
Jul-Aug 2007	72,878	46,794	69,791	12,385	27,728	7,360	36,356			
Sep-Oct 2007	75,002	47,211	63,948	8,536	25,722	7,608	40,906			
Nov-Dec 2007	75,770	48,901	73,608	7,789	21,545	7,660	44,804			
Jan-Feb 2008	74,766	33,448	61,339	6,267	22,867	6,775	37,614			
Mar–Apr 2008	100,625	42,220	59,949	7,430	26,553	7,086	40,616			
May-Jun 2008	103,919	45,166	71,525	10,574	31,672	8,469	42,230			
Jul-Aug 2008	105,502	46,221	66,672	13,394	35,355	7,697	43,290			
Sep-Oct 2008	118,188	44,755	61,586	8,778	35,994	7,925	45,768			
Nov-Dec 2008	118,071	38,552	63,295	7,501	32,036	8,432	49,036			
Jan-Feb 2009	79,370	19,628	49,622	5,572	24,823	7,280	36,973			
Mar-Apr 2009	98,640	21,483	51,591	6,946	28,492	7,691	39,617			
May-Jun 2009	106,409	23,476	61,709	10,655	34,928	8,173	41,267			
Jul-Aug 2009	112,559	25,258	67,589	15,198	42,329	7,798	41,124			
Sep-Oct 2009	114,908	26,843	58,567	8,904	35,679	7,835	43,289			



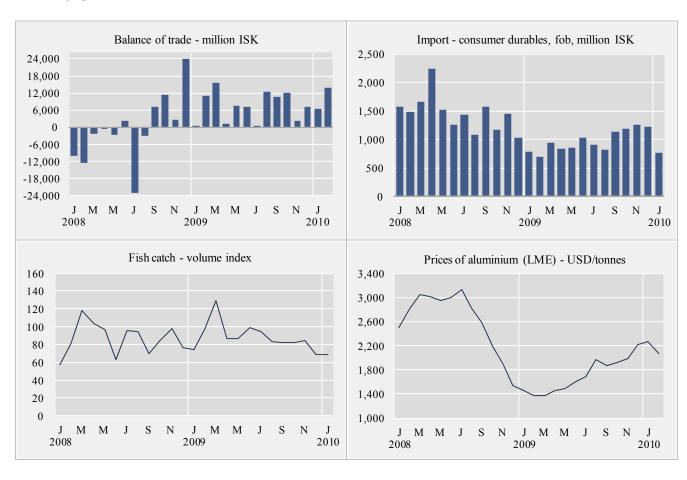






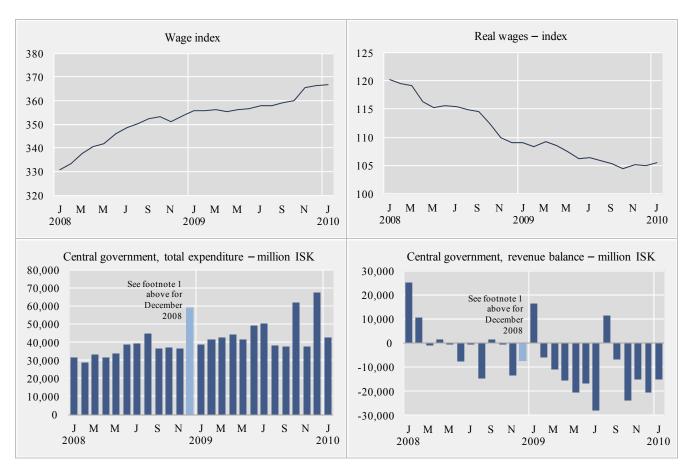
-		External	trade, fob, in n		Fish	Prices of		
		Export	Import	Import of	Import of	catch,	aluminium	Oil price
	Balance	of goods	of goods	consumer	industrial	volume	(LME)	(UK Brent 38)
	of trade	total	total	durables	supplies	index	USD/tonnes	USD/barrel
						0.4-		
2008	-6,665	466,859	473,525	17,475	248,049	86.7	2,621	97.3
2009	87,192	497,066	409,874	11,631	225,678	89.2	1,699	61.7
Mar. 2008	-2,346	34,285	36,631	1,664	15,828	117.7	3,047	104.4
Apr. 2008	-612	40,073	40,685	2,239	20,155	103.7	3,009	108.7
May 2008	-2,521	47,571	50,092	1,522	21,049	97.1	2,949	122.8
June 2008	2,371	41,465	39,095	1,254	20,708	63.6	3,005	131.9
July 2008	-22,857	34,180	57,037	1,431	32,322	95.8	3,122	132.8
Aug. 2008	-3,151	31,353	34,504	1,083	20,343	94.5	2,817	113.5
Sept. 2008	7,094	49,452	42,358	1,569	24,071	69.8	2,577	98.6
Oct. 2008	11,281	47,523	36,242	1,175	21,728	84.8	2,178	71.9
Nov. 2008	2,538	43,163	40,626	1,452	25,474	97.8	1,905	52.7
Dec. 2008	24,064	53,847	29,783	1,021	17,620	76.8	1,536	41.7
Jan. 2009	13	33,569	33,556	782	22,043	74.9	1,448	43.5
Feb. 2009	10,823	38,643	27,820	688	16,767	97.7	1,367	43.4
Mar. 2009	15,659	43,454	27,795	943	13,879	129.2	1,373	46.8
Apr. 2009	1,000	31,685	30,685	838	18,087	86.8	1,458	50.1
May 2009	7,415	38,730	31,315	851	17,969	87.1	1,497	57.7
June 2009	7,220	40,719	33,498	1,027	18,594	98.5	1,605	68.8
July 2009	539	41,665	41,126	900	21,321	94.4	1,695	64.8
Aug. 2009	12,441	44,072	31,631	814	17,666	83.3	1,965	73.1
Sept. 2009	10,797	51,288	40,492	1,135	24,373	82.7	1,867	67.6
Oct. 2009	12,129	46,910	34,781	1,180	15,331	82.1	1,914	73.1
Nov. 2009	2,120	44,289	42,169	1,254	22,368	84.9	1,982	76.9
Dec. 2009	7,035	42,042	35,007	1,217	17,281	68.9	2,213	74.7
Jan. 2010	6,547	38,677	32,130	761	19,721	68.2	2,266	76.6
Mar. 2010	13,872 <sup>1</sup>	44,293 <sup>1</sup>	30,422 <sup>1</sup>	•	•	•	2,066	72.0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Preliminary figures.



			Quarterly	average (from	2003)			
		Real	Labour force	Unemploy-	Number of	Central gover	nment finance, m	illion ISK
	Wage	wages,	participation	ment	employed	Total	Total	Revenue
	index	index	%	%	persons	revenue	expenditure	balance
2008	345.0	115.2	82.6	3.0	178,600	444,751	451,750	-6,999
2009	358.6	106.8	•	•	•	•	•	•
Jan. 2008	330.9	120.2		•	_	56,587	31,597	24,990
Feb. 2008	333.5	119.5	81.0	2.3	174,000	39,235	28,837	10,408
Mar. 2008	337.6	119.3	61.0	2.3	174,000	39,233	33,143	-1,139
Apr. 2008	340.5	116.3	•	•	•	32,953	31,631	1,322
May 2008	342.0	115.2	84.0	3.1	181,500	33,668	33,875	-199
June 2008	346.2	115.6	• 1.0	•	•	31,117	38,631	-7,523
July 2008	348.8	115.4	•	•	•	38,590	39,348	-758
Aug. 2008	350.4	114.9	83.8	2.5	183,800	30,163	44,823	-14,660
Sept. 2008	352.2	114.5	•	•	•	38,080	36,684	1,396
Oct. 2008	353.3	112.4	•	•	•	36,991	37,244	-253
Nov. 2008	351.3	109.9	81.5	4.0	175,000	23,336	36,706	-13,370
Dec. 2008	353.6	109.0	•	•	•	52,018	59,231	-7,213
Jan. 2009	355.7	109.0	•	•	•	55,117	38,916	16,201
Feb. 2009	355.7	108.4	79.5	7.1	165,500	35,470	41,534	-6,065
Mar. 2009	356.1	109.2	•	•	•	31,590	42,782	-11,191
Apr. 2009	355.4	108.5	•	•	•	29,094	44,510	-15,416
May 2009	356.0	107.5	81.9	9.1	166,300	20,864	41,381	-20,517
June 2009	356.7	106.2	•	•	•	32,659	49,429	-16,770
July 2009	358.0	106.4	•	•	•	21,950	50,084	-28,134
Aug. 2009	358.1	105.9	82.1	6.0	171,500	49,660	38,048	11,612
Sept. 2009	359.0	105.3	•	•	•	30,710	37,728	-7,018
Oct. 2009	360.1	104.5	•	•	•	38,053	61,766	-23,713
Nov. 2009	365.4	105.2	80.3	6.7	166,500	22,462	37,743	-15,280
Dec. 2009	366.5	105.0	•	•	•	46,976	67,536	-20,561
Jan. 2010	366.9	105.5	•	•	•	27,559	42,682	-15,123

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Figures without the central government's debt assumption of 192.2 billion ISK.



### **Explanatory notes and references**

References are quoted for data originating outside Statistics Iceland.

**GDP growth rate, %.** Change in the volume of gross domestic product each quarter as compared with the same quarter of the previous year. Seasonally adjusted growth rate is also presented, showing quarterly growth on previous quarter.

Consumer price index and Consumer price index less housing cost. May 1988=100. Price collection takes place for at least one week in the middle of a month (from January 2008 onwards). Until year 2007 the prices were collected the first two weekdays of the month. Yearly averages are converted by middle month indices.

Harmonized index of consumer prices. 2005=100. The harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP) is compiled for all EEA-member states. It differs in scope from the Icelandic CPI. The main difference is that imputed rent for owner occupied housing is included in the Icelandic CPI but not in the HICP. On the other hand, expenditure of foreign visitors in Iceland and expenditure of people living in hospitals and similar institutions are included in the HICP but not in the Icelandic CPI.

**Building cost index.** June 1987=100. The index is compiled at the middle of each month.

**Producer price index.**  $4^{th}$  quarter 2005 = 100. The producer price index measures changes in prices received by producers for their products.

**Fish catch, volume index.** The volume index is an annual chain-linked index, having the monthly average of 2004 as a reference period. The base year each time is T-2.

**Milk received by dairies.** Thousand litres. Milk from farmers received by dairies. Source: Icelandic Dairy Association.

**Sale of meat in tonnes.** Lamb, beef, pork, poultry. Includes sales of domestic produce but not imported meat nor game. Source: Association of Icelandic farmers.

Aluminium production, tonnes. Source: Producers.

**Electricity consumption.** Gigawatt-hours. Divided into consumption by power-intensive industry which is defined as aluminium and ferrosilicon production. All other consumption is considered general use. Source: National Energy Authority.

**Import of fuel in tonnes.** Petrol, gas oils, fuel oils and jet fuel derived from the external trade statistics.

**Cement sales.** Index 1990=100. Sale of domestic and imported cement. Source: Producers and importers.

**Market prices of housing.** Indices, March 2000=100. The indices are sub items from the CPI based on housing sales contracts collected by the Land Registry of Iceland.

Credit and debit card usage. Indicator Domestic credit cards usage, million ISK: The figures show total household expenditure by credit card usage. Withdrawals at ATM's and payments made in banks are not included in domestic usage. Sources: VISA Iceland and MasterCard. Indicator Debit and credit cards usage abroad, million ISK: The figures show total household expenditure by credit and debit cards usage. Withdrawals at ATM's and payments made in banks are not included in domestic usage but are included in usage overseas from August 2007. Withdrawals claimed by Korta's payment systems have been included in usage abroad from January 2008. Sources: VISA Iceland, MasterCard and Korta's payment systems. Indicator Debit cards usage in retail, million ISK: The figures show total household expenditure by credit card usage. Withdrawals at ATM's and payments made in banks are not included in domestic usage. Sources: VISA Iceland and MasterCard. Indicator Foreign credit cards usage in Iceland, million ISK: The figures

show total household expenditure by credit and debit cards. Withdrawals at ATM's and payments made in banks are not included in domestic usage but are included in usage abroad since August 2007. Withdrawals claimed by Korta's payment systems have been icluded in usage abroad from January 2008. Sources: VISA Iceland, MasterCard and Korta's payment systems.

**Number of new car registrations.** Includes both new and used cars. Source: The Icelandic Federation for Motor Trades and Repairs.

Import of cars. Cif-value, million ISK.

**Number of passengers to Keflavík Airport.** The total number of visitors, Icelandic and foreign, arriving by air at Keflavík international airport. Transit passengers are not included in these figures. Source: Civil Aviation Administration, Keflavík Airport.

Number of overnight stays in hotels. Covers hotels that are operated throughout the year.

**Turnover by industry.** Million ISK. The figures show total turnover according to VAT returns for every two VAT-accounting months. The turnover excludes VAT. Break-down by industry is based on the Statistics Iceland activity code, ÍSAT 95 which corresponds to NACE rev. 1.

External trade. Fob-value in ISK.

**Price index of marine products.** Reference 4th quarter 2005=100. Based on monthly data from a sample of producers on value and quantity of goods sold and export records from Statistics Iceland.

**Prices of aluminium (LME).** Average montly price of aluminium on the London Metal Exchange. Source: The National Power Company.

Oil price (UK Brent 38). Average monthly price of a barrel of North-Sea oil. Source: Olíufélagið hf.

Wage index. December 1988=100. Refers to average wages each month.

**Real wages.** Index 2000=100. Refers to the change in the wage index deflated by the CPI converted to mid-month figures.

**Labour force participation, unemployment and number of employed persons.** The figures show results from the labour force sample survey (LFS) of Statistics Iceland. From 2003 onwards, the LFS is continuous and renders quarterly results. Sample size is 4,000 persons each quarter. In the period 1991–2002 the LFS was carried out twice each year, in April and in November.

Labour force participation: The total labour force (employed and unemployed) as a proportion of the total population 16–74 years of age.

*Unemployment:* The number of unemployed as a proportion of the labour force.

*Number of employed persons:* Total number of persons engaged in any kind of work for payment, including self-employed.

**Central government finance.** Total revenue, total expenditure and revenue balance. Million ISK. Cash basis. Source: Government Accounting Office.

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